

critical elements. If appraisals of non-critical elements are considered in deriving summary rating levels, the derivation method must show that more weight will be given to critical elements than non-critical elements.

(g) Each SES appraisal system shall provide for at least three and not more than five summary rating levels. The rating levels must include an "Unsatisfactory" level, a "Minimally Satisfactory" level, and a "Fully Successful" level. Agencies may also establish up to two levels which are above "Fully Successful." For purposes of this subpart, "Unsatisfactory" is referred to as level 1, "Minimally Satisfactory" is level 2, and "Fully Successful" is level 3. A level one level above "Fully Successful" is level 4, and a level two levels above "Fully Successful" is level 5.

(h) Each SES appraisal system shall provide for assisting employees in improving performance rated at a level below the "Fully Successful" level. Such assistance may include but is not limited to formal training, on-the-job training, counseling, and closer supervision.

(i) Subject to the provisions of part 359, subpart E of this chapter:

(1) Any executive receiving a level 1 ("Unsatisfactory") rating of record shall be reassigned or transferred within the Senior Executive Service, or removed from the Senior Executive Service;

(2) Any executive who receives two level 1 ("Unsatisfactory") ratings of record in any period of 5 consecutive years shall be removed from the Senior Executive Service; and

(3) Any executive who twice in any period of 3 consecutive years receives less than a level 3 "Fully Successful" rating of record shall be removed from the Senior Executive Service.

[51 FR 8414, Mar. 11, 1986, as amended at 54 FR 2987, Jan. 23, 1989]

§ 430.305 Appraisal of performance.

(a) *Appraisal period.* (1) Each agency appraisal system shall establish an official appraisal period for which a rating of record shall be prepared. Employees shall be given a rating of record at least annually. Systems shall provide for preparing a summary rat-

ing when an executive changes positions during the appraisal period, if the executive has served for the minimum appraisal period in the position from which he/she has changed; agency SES Performance Management Plan(s) must describe how these ratings will be taken into consideration in deriving the next rating of record. A summary rating prepared when an executive changes positions during the appraisal period shall not be considered an initial rating.

(2) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, a performance appraisal period may be terminated in any case in which the agency making an appraisal determines that an adequate basis exists on which to appraise and rate the senior executive's performance.

(3) Notwithstanding paragraphs (a)(2) and (b) of this section, in the case of a career appointee, an appraisal and rating may not be made within 120 days after the beginning of a new Presidential administration.

(b) *Minimum appraisal period.* Agency appraisal systems shall establish a minimum appraisal period of at least 90 days and not more than 120 days, except as provided in paragraph (a)(3) of this section.

(c) *Appraisal of each element.* An executive must be appraised on each critical and non-critical element in the executive's performance plan, unless the executive has had insufficient opportunity to demonstrate performance on the element.

(d) *Appraisal of performance on details.*

(1) When senior executives are detailed or temporarily reassigned within the same agency, and the detail or temporary assignment is expected to last 120 days or longer, agencies shall provide written critical elements and performance standards to the executives as soon as possible but no later than 30 calendar days after the beginning of a detail or temporary assignment. Ratings on critical elements must be prepared for these details and temporary assignments and must be considered in deriving a senior executive's next rating of record.

(2) When senior executives are detailed outside of the agency, the employing agency must make a reasonable effort to obtain appraisal information from the outside organization, which shall be considered in deriving the executive's next rating of record.

(i) If an executive has served in the employing agency for the minimum appraisal period, the executive must be rated. The rating shall take into consideration appraisal information obtained from the borrowing organization.

(ii) If an executive has not served in the agency for the established minimum appraisal period, but has served for the minimum appraisal period outside the employing agency, the employing agency must make a reasonable effort to prepare a rating using appraisal information obtained from the borrowing organization.

(e) *Progress review.* A progress review shall be held for each executive at least once during the appraisal period. At a minimum, executives shall be informed of their level of performance by comparison with the performance elements and standards established for their positions.

[51 FR 8414, Mar. 11, 1986, as amended at 54 FR 2987, Jan. 23, 1989]

§ 430.306 Ratings.

(a) *Initial rating.* Appraisal systems shall provide for:

(1) A written initial rating of the executive's performance made by the executive's supervising official, and provided to the senior executive;

(2) An opportunity for the senior executive to respond in writing to an initial rating;

(3) An opportunity for review of the rating by an employee in a higher executive level than that of the supervisor, unless there is no one at a higher level, before review by the PRB as provided in § 430.307 (e) and (g);

(4) Provision of the senior executive's response to both the official making the higher level review and to the PRB; and

(5) Provision of copies of the reviewer's comments and recommendations to the senior executive, the supervising official, and the PRB.

(b) *Higher level review.* (1) Agency performance appraisal systems may provide for a mandatory second level review of all initial ratings.

(2) A senior executive is entitled to only one higher level review unless the agency provides otherwise.

(c) *Final rating.* A written rating of record of the executive's performance shall be made on an annual basis by the appointing authority only after considering the recommendations by the PRB with respect to the performance of the senior executive as provided in § 430.307.

(d) *Forced distribution.* An agency may not prescribe a distribution of levels of ratings for employees covered by this subpart. However, agencies must establish procedures, such as reviews of standards and ratings for difficulty and strictness of application, to ensure that only those employees whose performance exceeds normal expectations are rated at levels above "Fully Successful". These procedures must be described in the agency's Performance Management Plan.

(e) *Inability to rate.* When an agency cannot prepare a rating of record at the time specified in the plan, the executive's appraisal period shall be extended for the amount of time necessary to meet the minimum appraisal period at which time a rating of record shall be prepared.

(f) *Transfer of rating.* If an executive moves to a new agency or new organization in the employing agency at any time during the appraisal period, the current performance ratings of record must be transferred, as required by § 293.404(b)(2) of this chapter. A summary rating must be prepared as required in § 430.305(a) which must be taken into consideration by the gaining agency when deriving the next rating of record.

(g) *Documentation.* Agencies shall provide to each senior executive a copy of the following documents at the time they are prepared: The initial rating, along with notification of the right to respond in writing and to request a higher level review before the rating becomes final; any comments and recommended changes by a higher level executive; and the final rating. As required in § 293.404(b)(1) of this chapter,